



Getting Started with Python

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Agenda

- **What is Python and why use it?**
- **Python basics**
- **The ArcPy module – Python’s window to ArcGIS**
- **Geoprocessing script tools**
- **Resources**

What is Python?

“Python is an easy to learn, powerful language... (with) high level data structures and a simple but effective approach to object-oriented programming. Python’s elegant syntax and dynamic typing...make it an ideal language for scripting...in many areas and on most platforms.”

– python.org



Scripting language of ArcGIS

Free, cross-platform, easy to learn, widely useful, great community

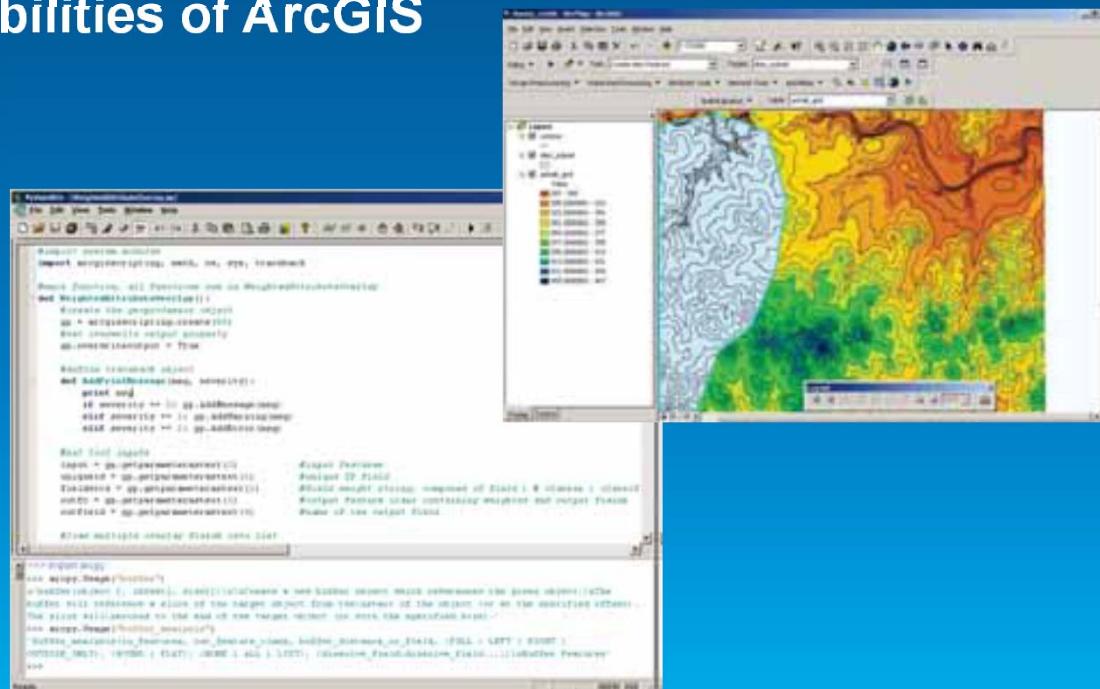
Why use Python and ArcGIS?

Automate repetitive tasks

Make your own spatial analysis tools

Add geoprocessing to web applications

Extend the capabilities of ArcGIS



Python Basics

Where do I write Python code?

Python file is text with .py extension

IDE like PyScripter, Wing IDE (\$), PythonWin, IDLE

Python window in ArcGIS

Desired task	Python window	Python IDE
Execute a single line of code	✓	✓
Work directly with layers in ArcMap	✓	
Test geoprocessing workflows and easily verify results	✓	
Work with tools to enter, edit, and check syntax in your code		✓
Work in an Integrated Debugging Environment		✓

Python building blocks

Function: a defined piece of functionality that performs a specific task; requires arguments

Module: a Python file where functions live; import

Package: a collection of related modules

```
import math  
math.sqrt(100) ... 10
```

Python Standard Library / Built-ins

os, sys, math, datetime, urllib2

Demo

Writing Python code

Python basics

Python IDE

ArcGIS Python window

```
• 23 arcpy.SetProgressorLabel("preparing to")
• 24 time.sleep(5)
25
26 # select vegetation of desired type
♦ 27 select = arcpy.Select_analysis(veg, 'in'
• 28     ' VEG_TYPE' IN (\`Coastal Sage-Cha
29
30 # buffer by 1000 feet
• 31 road_buff = arcpy.Buffer_analysis(roads,
32
33 # remove buffered roads from desired ar
• 34 erase = arcpy.Erase_analysis(select, ra
35
36 # find intersection of valid climate,
• 37 intersect = arcpy.Intersect_analysis([c
38
39 # dissolve all adjacent areas together
• 40 dissolve = arcpy.Dissolve_management(im
41
42 # add field and calculate area of contig
• 43 arcpy.AddField_management(dissolve, 'Ar
• 44 arcpy.CalculateField_management(dissolv
45
46 # select out areas that match all criteri
• 47 arcpy.Select_analysis(dissolve, outfc,
• 48 arcpy.AddMessage('NUMBER OF NON CONTIGUO
49
• 50 arcpy.ResetProgressor()
• 51 print ('FINISHED')
```

The screenshot shows the ArcGIS Python window interface. At the top, there's a title bar with the file name "no4_suitability_analysis_Tool.py". Below the title bar is a toolbar with icons for Run, Stop, and Breakpoints. The main area is divided into two panes: the left pane shows the Python code, and the right pane shows the command-line interpreter output. The output pane displays the following text:

```
Python Interpreter
* Remote Python engine is active ***
* Remote Interpreter Reinitialized ***
[]>>>
```

At the bottom of the window, there are tabs for Call Stack, Variables, Watches, and Breakpoints.

The ArcPy Module

Site package that adds ArcGIS functionality to Python

Access to rich suite of geoprocessing tools

Functions, classes and modules

Helper functions like **ListFeatureClasses**, **Describe**

Classes that can be used to create complex objects like

SpatialReference, **FieldMap**

Modules that provide specialized functionality like **Mapping**,

SpatialAnalyst, **NetworkAnalyst**, **DataAccess**

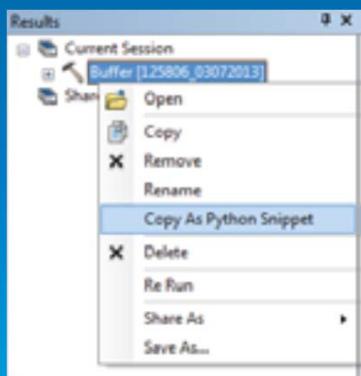
Run geoprocessing tools

import arcpy

Tool syntax

arcpy.Buffer_analysis()

Enter input and output parameters



Syntax

```
Buffer_analysis (in_features, out_feature_class,  
buffer_distance_or_field, {line_side}, {line_end_type},  
{dissolve_option}, {dissolve_field})
```

Code Sample

Buffer Example (Python Window)

The following Python Window script demonstrates how to use the Buffer tool:

```
import arcpy  
arcpy.env.workspace = "C:/data"  
arcpy.Buffer_analysis("roads", "C:/output/majorrds1")
```

How do I use a specific tool?

Tool help page

Copy as Python Snippet

help(arcpy.Buffer_analysis)

Export from Model Builder

Python script tools

Make your Python script into a geoprocessing tool

Great way to create and share workflows, extend ArcGIS

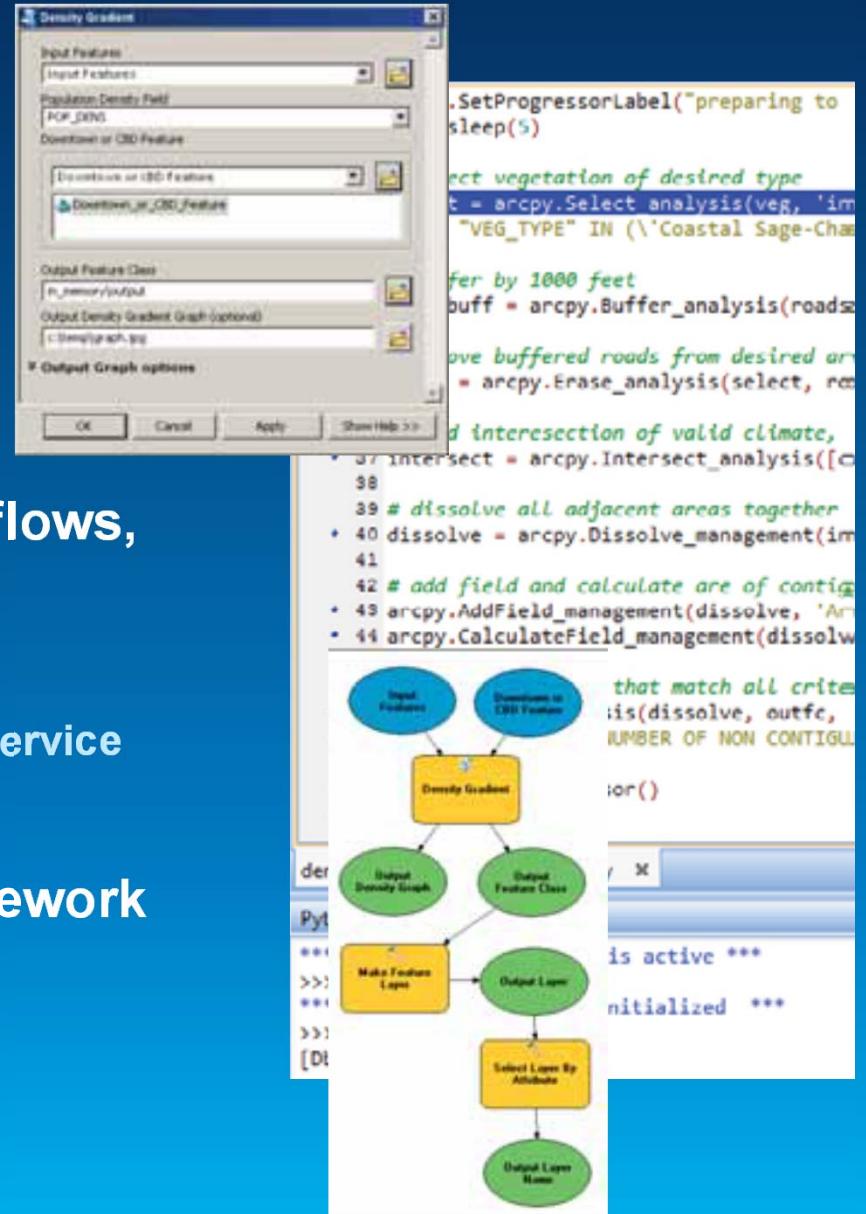
More accessible than stand-alone script

Share as a geoprocessing package or service

Integrated with geoprocessing framework

Use it just like any other tool

Works with map layers, selections



Demo

Geoprocessing script tool

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♦ 27 select = arcpy.Select_analysis(veg, 'in'
• 28     ' VEG_TYPE' IN (\'Coastal Sage-Cha
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no4_suitability_analysis_Tool.py x

Python Interpreter

```
* Remote Python engine  is active ***
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[]>>>
```

Resources

resources.ArcGIS.com

arcpy.wordpress.com

GIS Stack Exchange, Stack Overflow

Python References

[Python Scripting for ArcGIS](#)

by Zandbergen (Esri Press)

[GIS Tutorial for Python Scripting](#)

by Allen (Esri Press)

[Learning Python](#)

by Lutz

[The Python Standard Library by Example](#)

by Hellmann

[python.org](#)



Understanding our world.