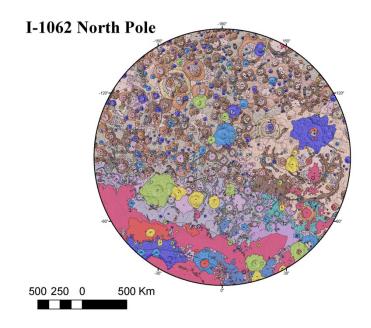
## Selling GIS







## GIS: Geographic Information Systems

A system used to store, manage, manipulate, and analyze data geographically. Virtually all data has a geographic component.



# Reasserting American Leadership in Space Act (REAL Space Act)

- HR 1641 Introduced to the 112<sup>th</sup> Congress, House of Representatives, on April 15, 2011, by a bipartisan committee; reintroduced in 2013
- "To direct the National Aeronautics and Space Administration to plan to return to the Moon and develop a sustained human presence on the moon."
- To return to the moon by 2022 to begin colonization.



## Reasons for the REAL Space Act

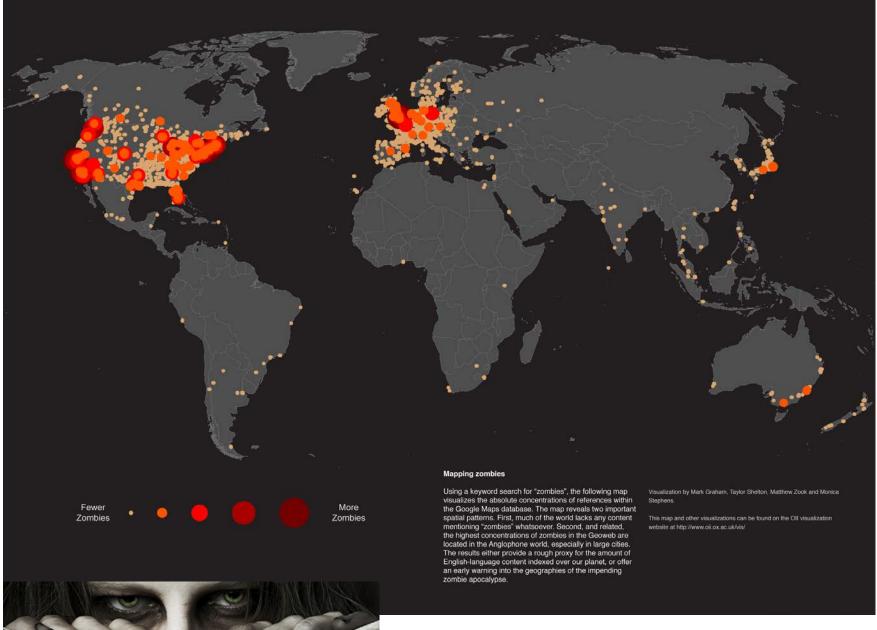
### **GIS Terms**

Event - something on the map; examples include UFO sitings, a store, road, well, pipeline, etc.

Attributes specific characteristics of an event that uniquely identify it







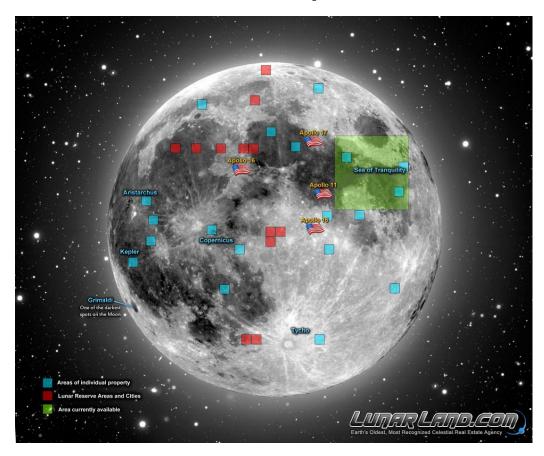


### Reasons for the REAL Space Act

- "... allows astronauts and researchers the opportunity to leverage new technologies ..." for sustaining life on other planets.
- Motivating young people to excel in math and science instead of falling behind as we do now.
- Challenging American industries to develop new technologies which can be used across industries, impacting the economy with tens of billions of dollars.
- Improving healthcare with better technology.
- New technologies improve our military.
- A matter of national security, strategically important.
- China and Russia "have declared their intentions of colonizing the Moon and are advancing their lunar exploration plans." Russia plans to have a moon colony within the next 10-20 years.



## Colonizing the Moon: Find a Location, Determine the Owner



#### **GIS Terms**

Database - used to store multiple types of events and their attributes

Shapefile - geographically locates events from a database on a map

http://www.lunarlandowner.com/

Since 1980

Over 300 million acres sold



## Colonizing the Moon: Environmental Impact Statements

- Purpose and Need of the Proposed Action
  - Better technology, improved healthcare advances
  - Better military capabilities
  - National security
  - Strategically important
  - Build before Russia and China: get their first!
- Description of affected environment
- Range of alternatives



## Colonizing the Moon: Environmental Impact Statements

- Impacts to threatened or endangered species
- Air and water quality impacts
- Impacts to historical and cultural sites
- Social and economic impacts
- Cost analysis
- Environmental Mitigation Plan
- No Action Alternative



Impacts to threatened or endangered species

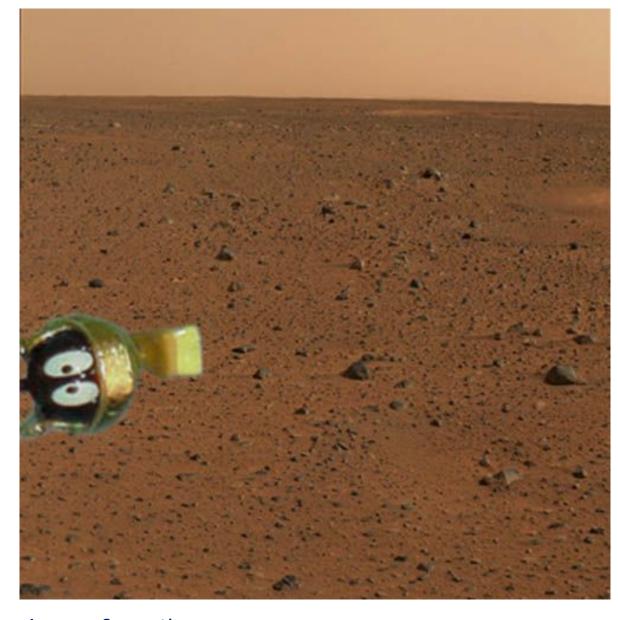


Image from the Mars Rover, 2009

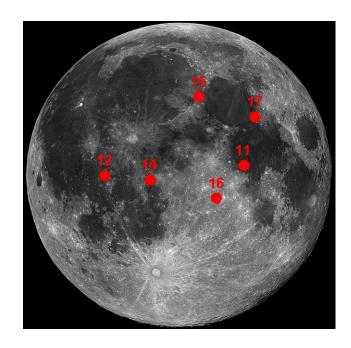


### **Social and Economic Impacts**



Transformers: Dark Side of the Moon, 2011

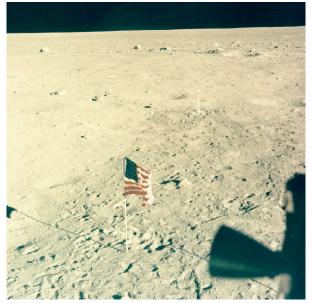




**Apollo Landing Sites** 

## Impacts to historical and cultural sites







### Common GIS Terms

- Event something on the map; examples include a store, road, well, pipeline, etc.
- Attributes specific characteristics of an event that uniquely identify it
- Database used to store multiple types of events and their attributes
- Shapefile geographically locates events from a database on a map

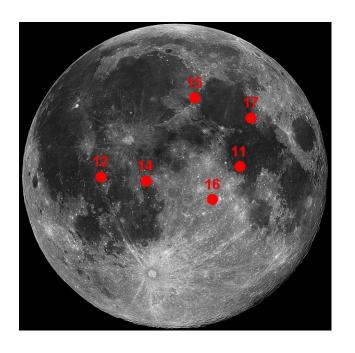


## **Necessary Attributes for Data**

- Coordinates for geolocation
- Type of event
- Identifying information

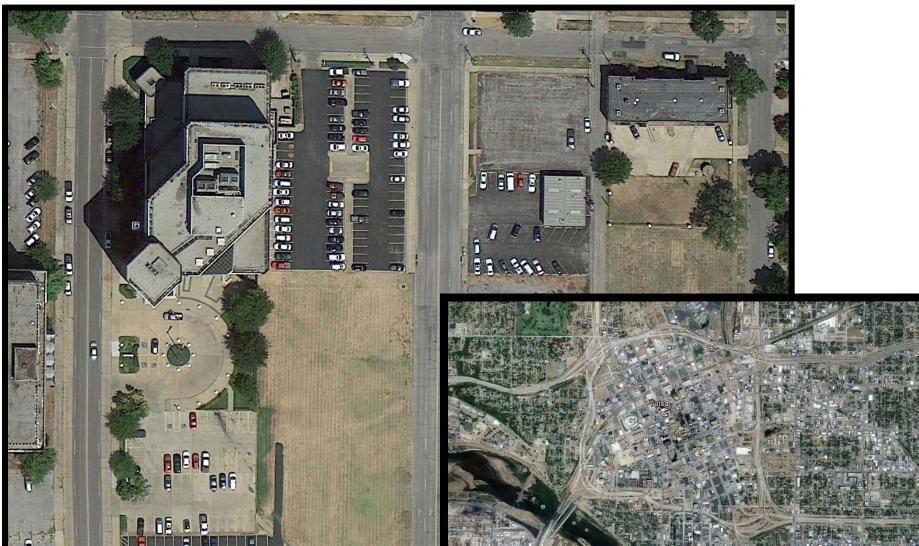
Apollo 11 Launched 16 July 1969 Landed on Moon 20 July 1969 Sea of Tranquility Returned to Earth 24 July 1969

Apollo 12
Launched 14 November 1969
Landed on Moon 19 November 1969
Ocean of Storms
Returned to Earth 24 November 1969



**Apollo Landing Sites** 





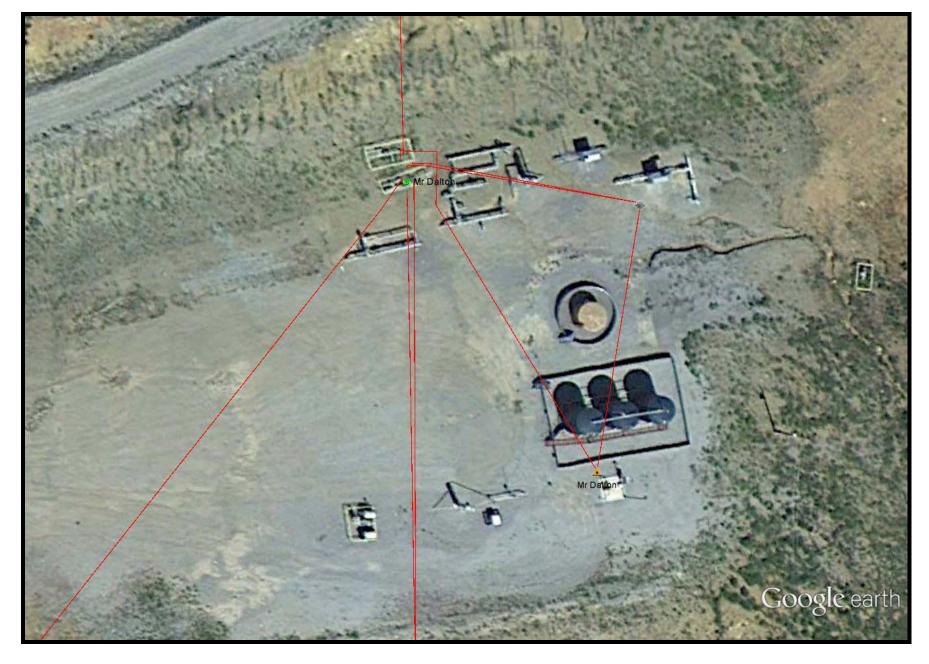
36.137508°, -95.988049° 36° 08′ 14.03″, -95° 59′ 14.90″ 231125.96 E, 4003335.80 N, OK Zone 15S



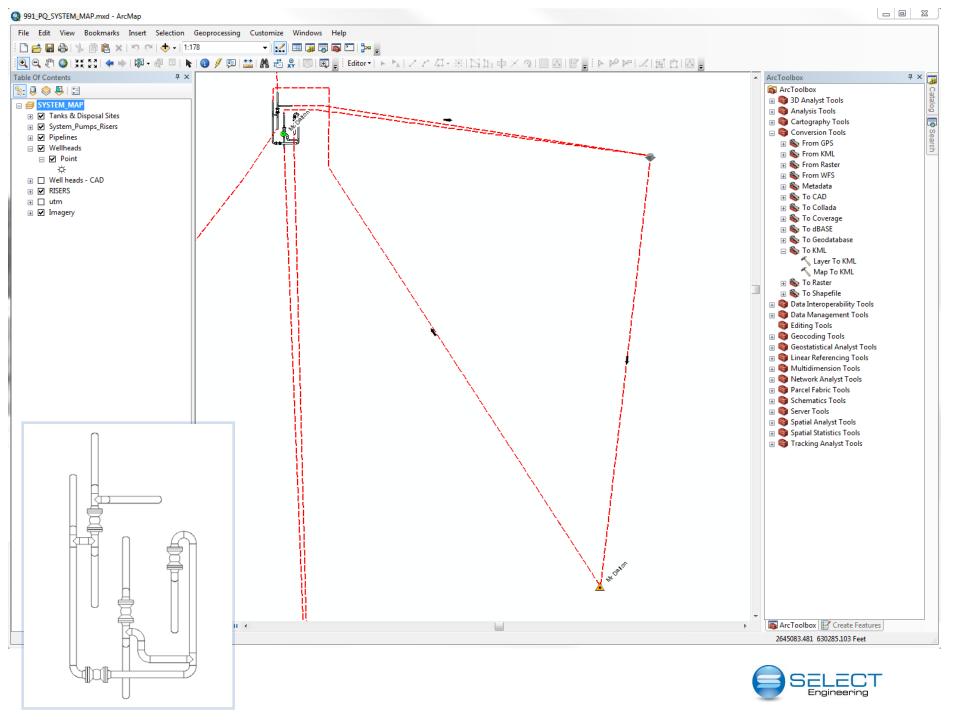
### Common GIS Terms

- Point 0 dimensional event on a map; examples include a store, well, house, etc.
- Line 1 dimensional event on a map; examples include roads, pipelines, county lines, etc.
- Polygon 2 dimensional event on a map; examples include buildings, well pads, counties, states, etc.













## Methods of Collecting Data

- Remote sensing
  - LIDAR Light Detection and Ranging
  - Aerial photography
  - Satellite imagery
- Surveyors
- GPS















## Inspections Underway on Oil Pipeline That Runs through Oologah Lake - June 17, 2013

- 64 year old 22 inch pipeline
- Carries 200,000 barrels of crude oil per day from Cushing, OK, to Wood River, IL
- No oil is flowing during the inspection
- Oologah provides 50,000,000 gallons of drinking water per day to the City of Tulsa
- No danger to the water supply or to the public





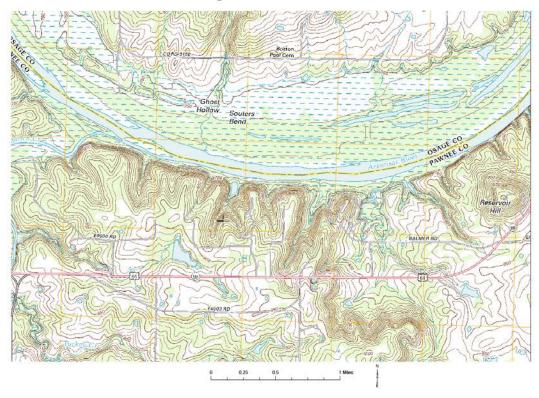








#### Will Rogers Scout Reservation





## **Tips**

- Have a clear definitions of GIS that you can easily share: a simple version and a technical version.
- Make interesting maps that you can hang in and around your office.
- When someone comments on a map, share what you do and why it is important.
- Offer help for employer and personal projects.
- Find innovative ways to promote GIS.



### Understand the Value of Your Work

- If you are not a GISP, become one - ask me how
- Recognize that what we do is important
- Insist that your employer recognize the importance of GIS and the people who do it









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