

Unique Weather Content and Geospatial Technology for Weather Sensitive Organizations

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Applications of Geospatial Technology at WDT

- **Situation Awareness**
 - Client services
 - Severe/hazardous weather impacts
- **Climatology Assessments (Long term records)**
 - Lightning Climatology
 - Hail Climatology
- **Historical Weather (Forensic) Assessments**
 - Hailstorm
 - Snow
 - Lightning Assessment
 - Wind Assessment
 - Rainfall Assessment (flood potential)
 - Tornado vs. Straight-line Winds

Applications of Geospatial Technology at WDT

- **Safety**
 - Mobile applications – iPhone, iPad, Android
 - Automated alerting
- **Custom Basemaps and Weather Sensor Location Analysis**
 - Terrain
 - Marine Boundaries and Shorelines
 - Rain gauge locations for optimum regional rainfall accumulation (gauge corrected radar precipitation estimation)

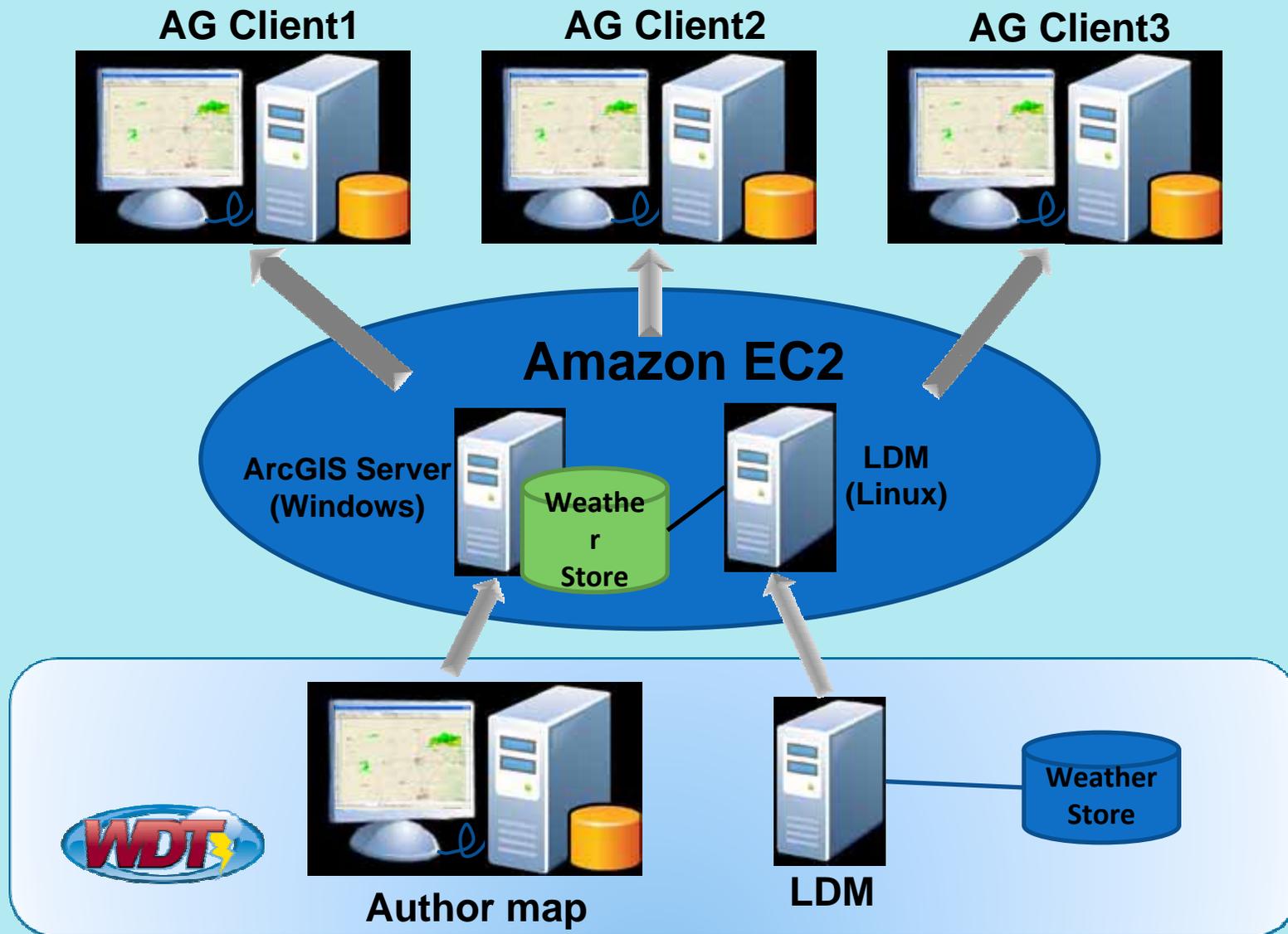
WDT Geospatial Weather Content

- NEXRAD radar - past, current and future (4 hour prediction)
- Rainfall accumulation, area coverage and intensity (average return interval)
- Lightning stroke locations
- Hurricane – Past/forecast track and intensity, error fan, wind radii
- NWS watches and warnings
- Thunderstorm rotation tracking - tornadoes
- Hailstorm track prediction and track (swath) diagnosis
- Hurricane wind damage assessment
- Global precipitation observations
- Surface Weather Observations
- And Much More!!!

Leveraged Technologies

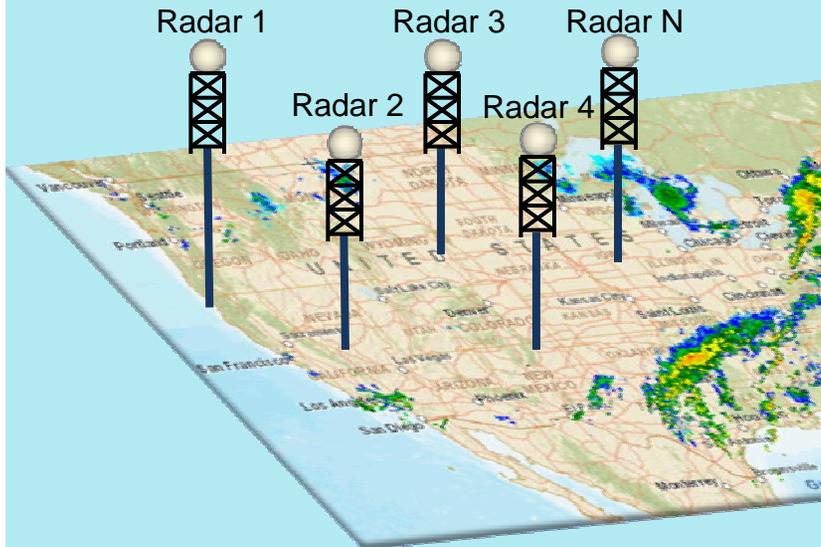
- ArcGIS desktop 10.0
- ArcGIS Server 10.0
- Custom Web and Mobile Applications using Google Maps and Map Box
- PostgreSQL/PostGIS
- MySQL
- Local Data Manager (LDM) – Real-time data transfer/distribution

Real-time Data/Services Flow



WDT Hailswath Diagnosis Workflow

**CONUS NEXRAD
134 Radars**



Advanced Radar and Storm Analysis System

Decode Level II radar data

Level II QC – Remove artifacts

Create nationwide 3D radar mosaic

Integrate temperature data (0C & -20C)

Compute gridded hail size and hail probability

Apply hail size and swath area bias adjustment techniques

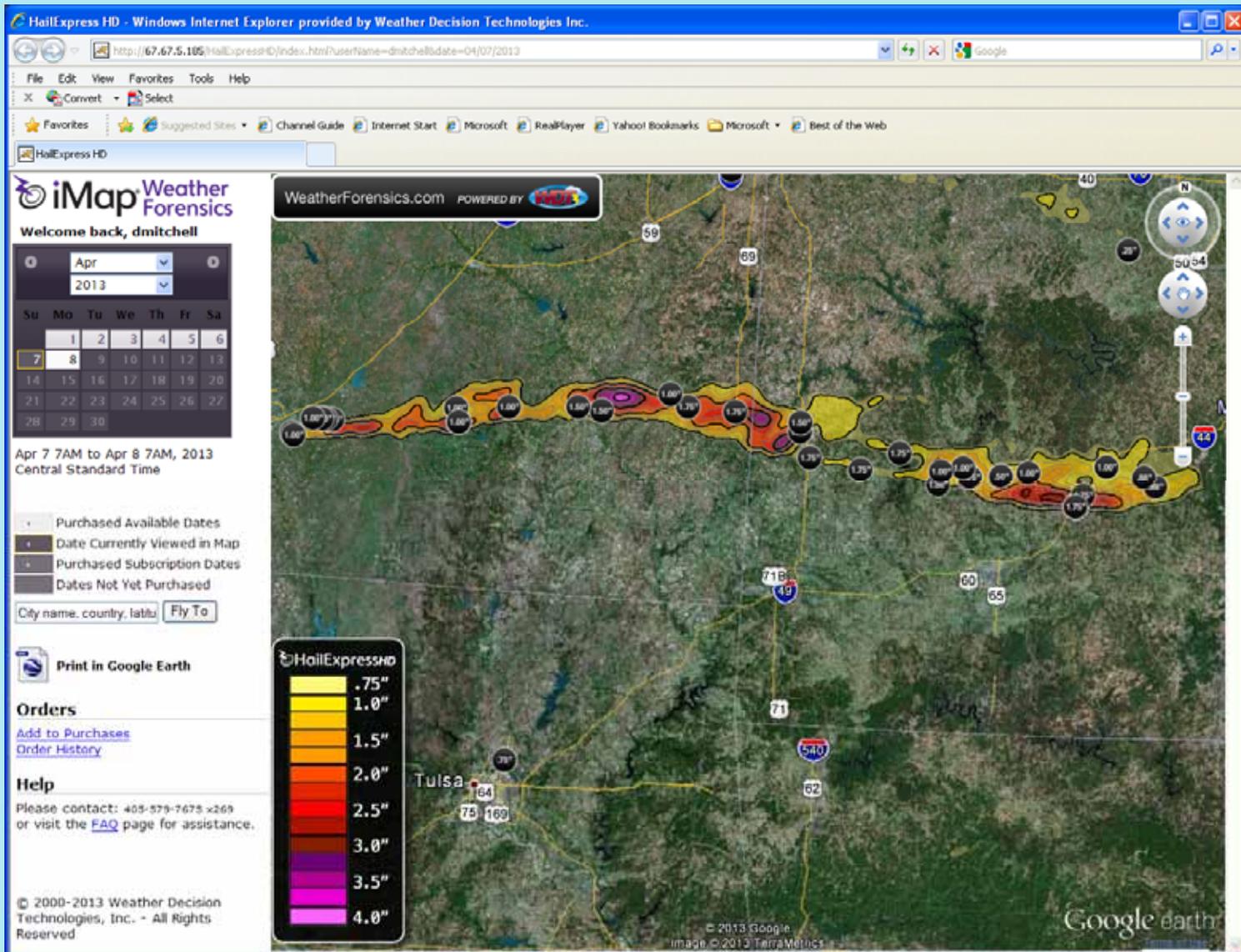
Contour final hail size grid

Data store

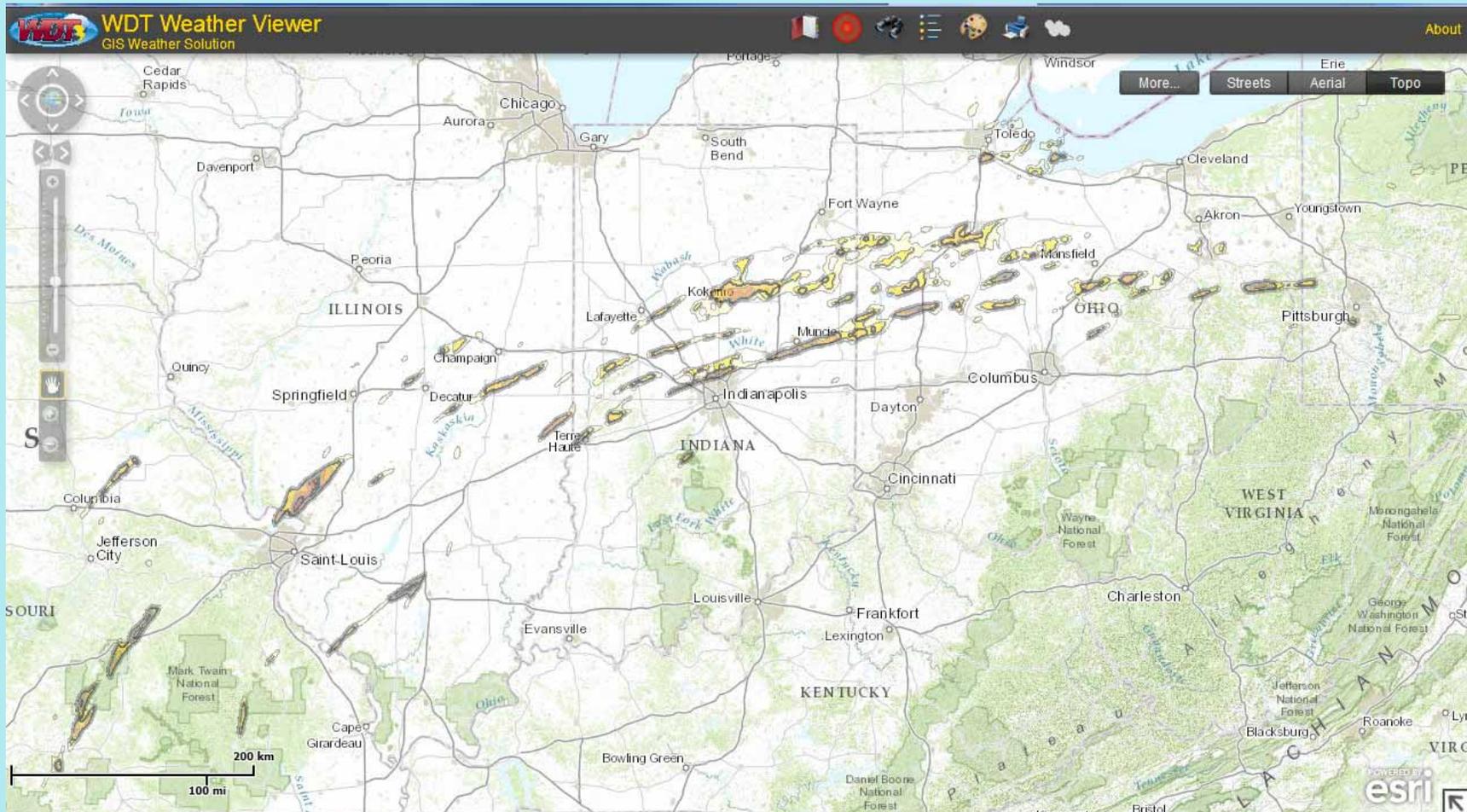
Display



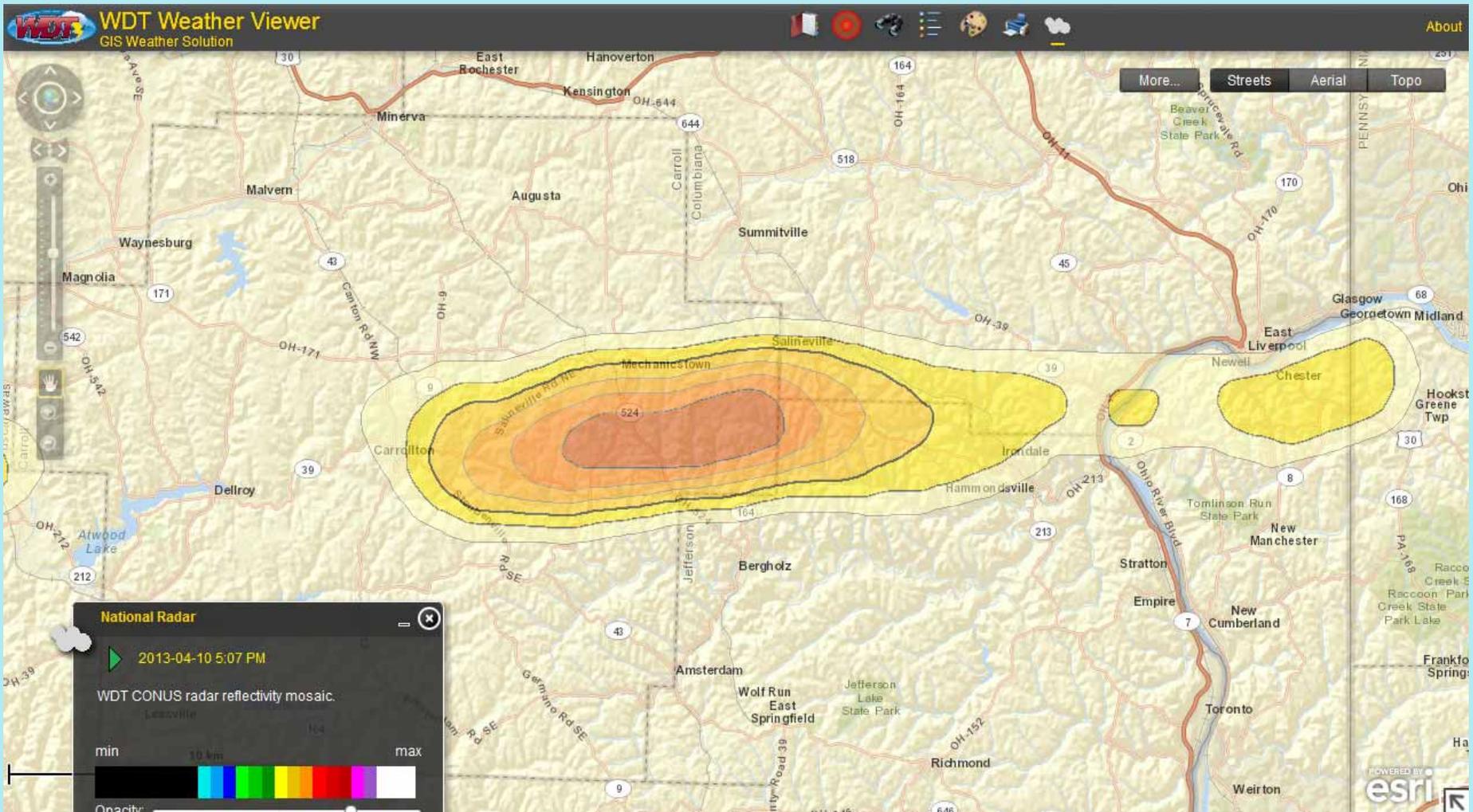
WDT Hailswath Visualization



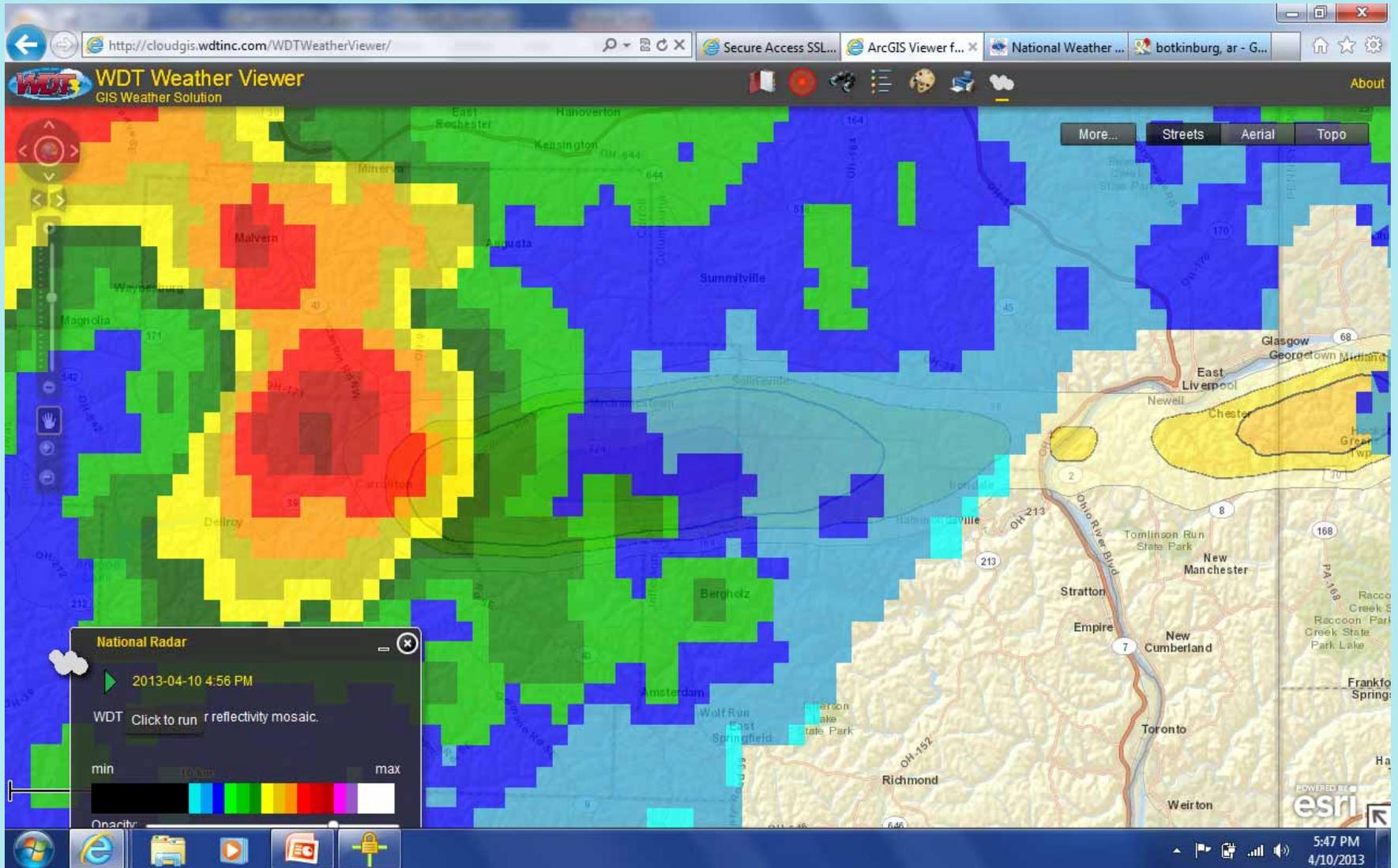
WDT Hailswath Example: April 10, 2013



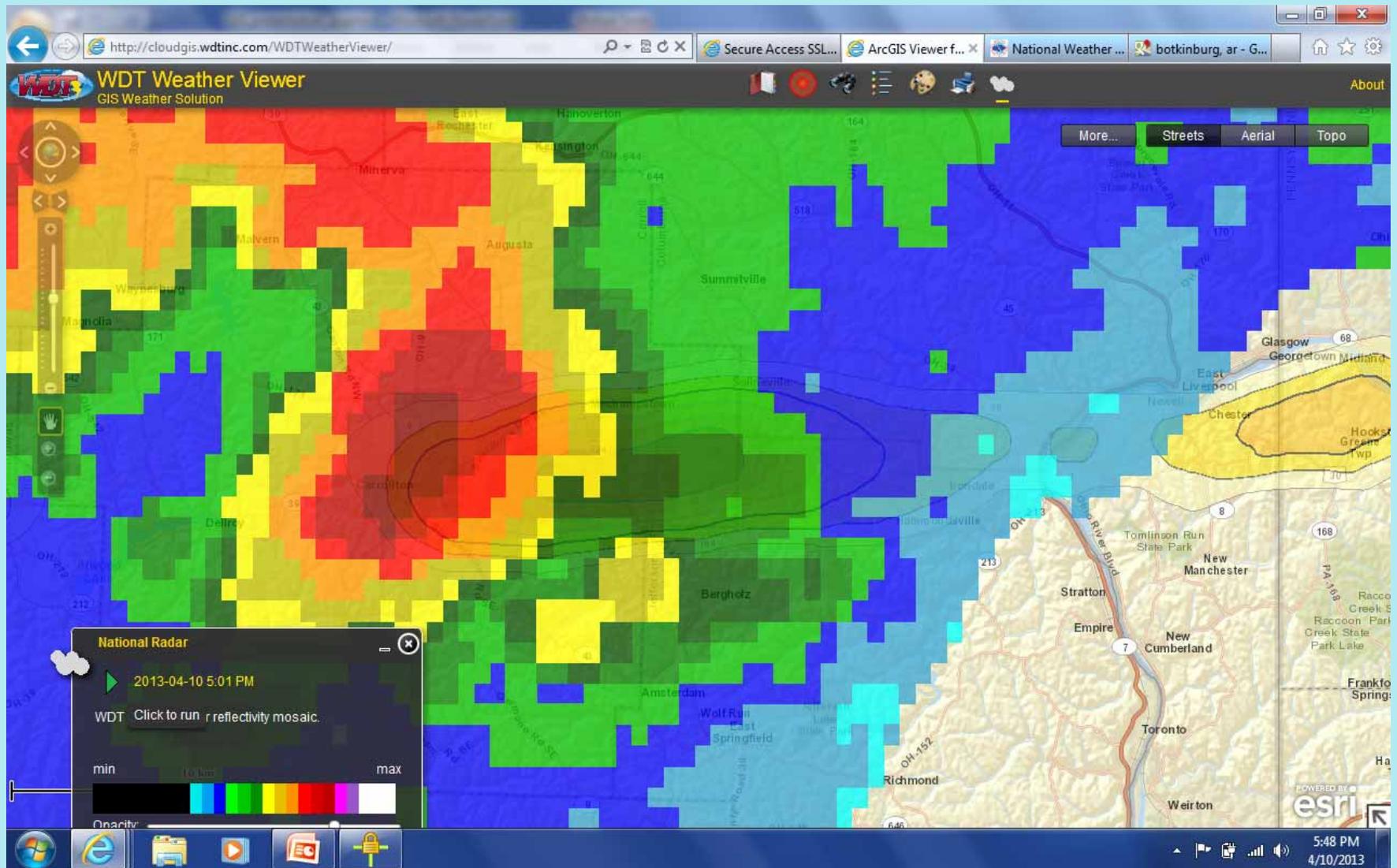
WDT Hailswath Example: April 10, 2013



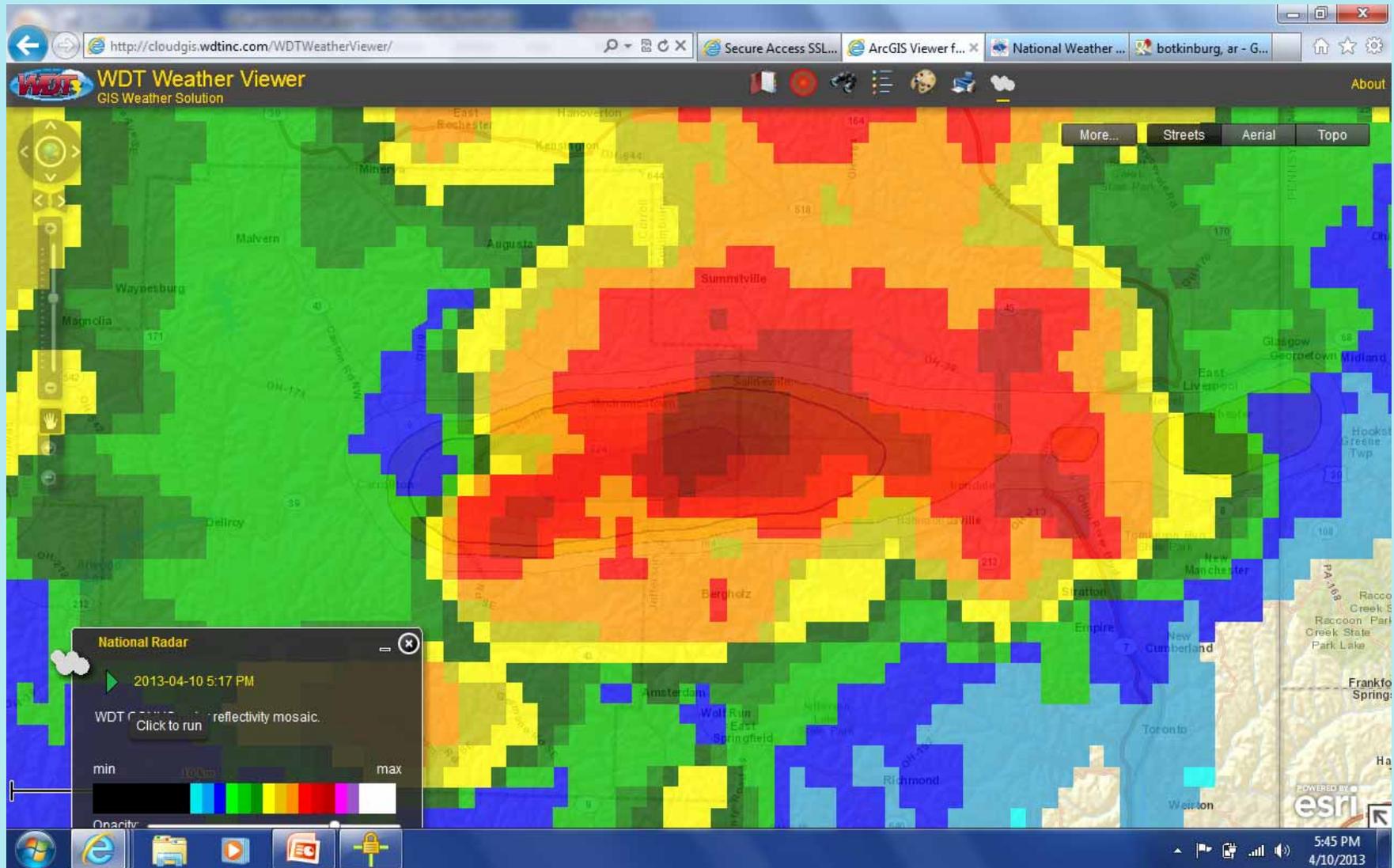
WDT Hailswath Example: April 10, 2013



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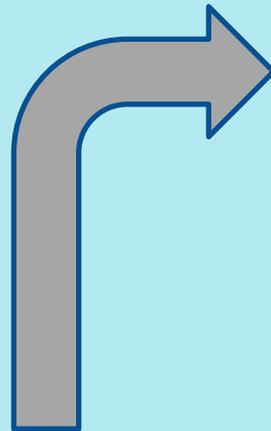


WDT Hailswath Example: April 10, 2013



WDT Rotation (Tornado) Diagnosis Workflow

**CONUS NEXRAD
134 Radars**



Advanced Radar and Storm Analysis System

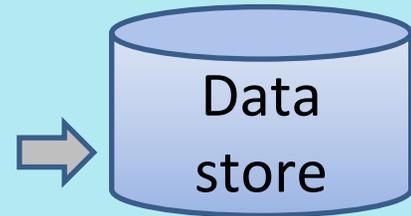
Decode Level II radar data

Compute/identify rotation
(azimuthal shear)

Merge single-radar
rotation into CONUS shear
mosaic

“Accumulate” rotation
over time

Apply QC/QA: Remove
noise and spurious data.



Data
store

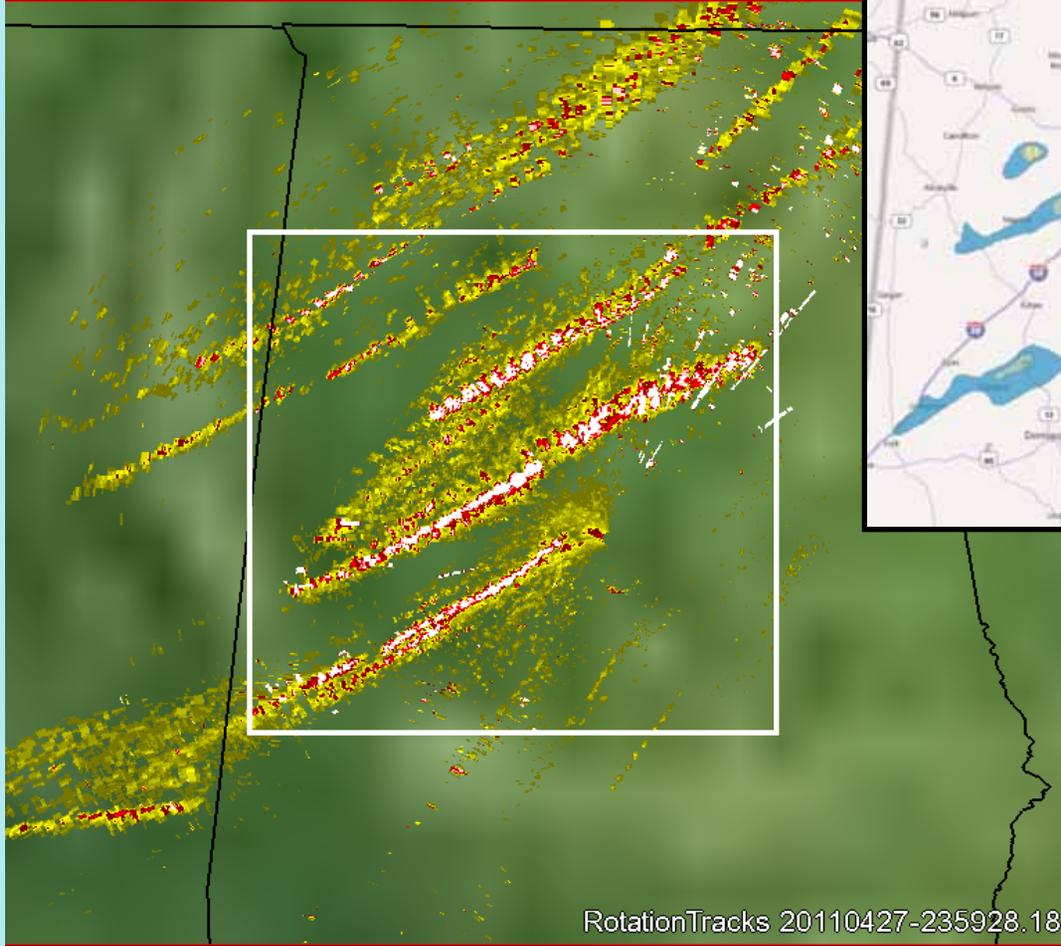


Display



Before QC/QA

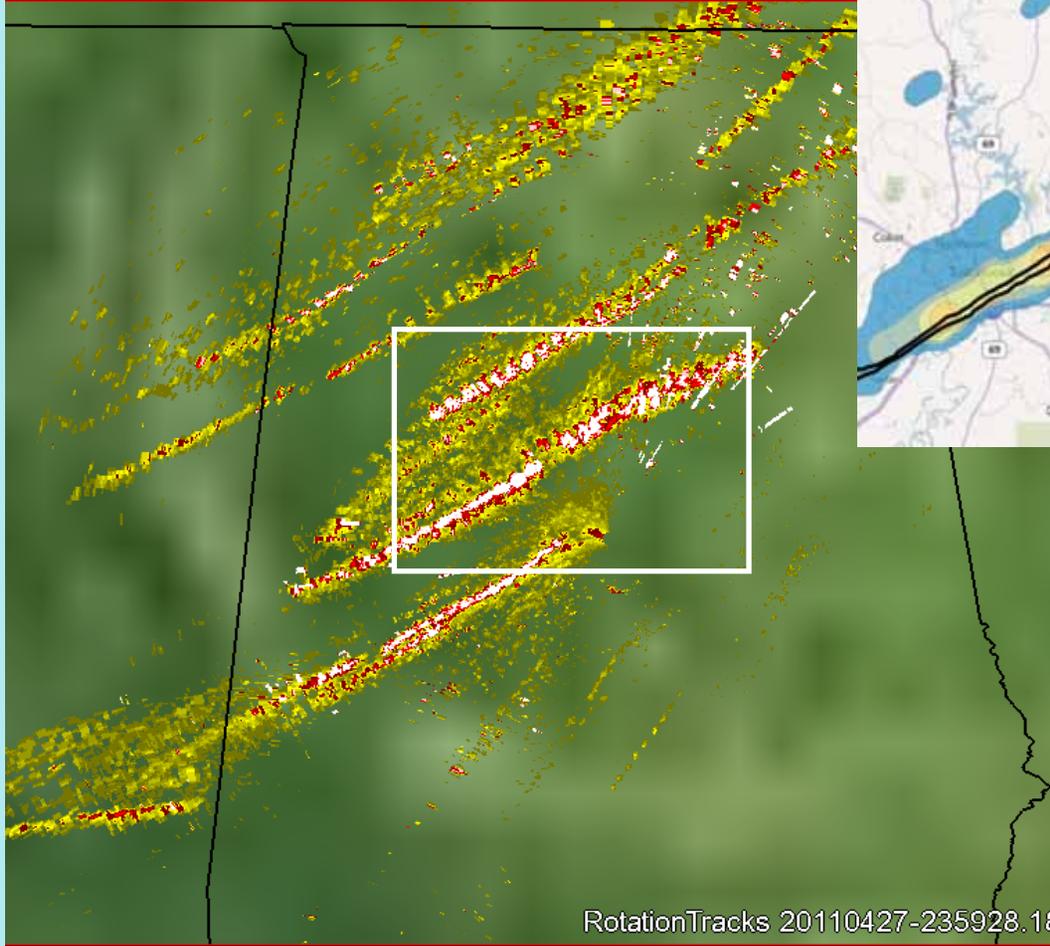
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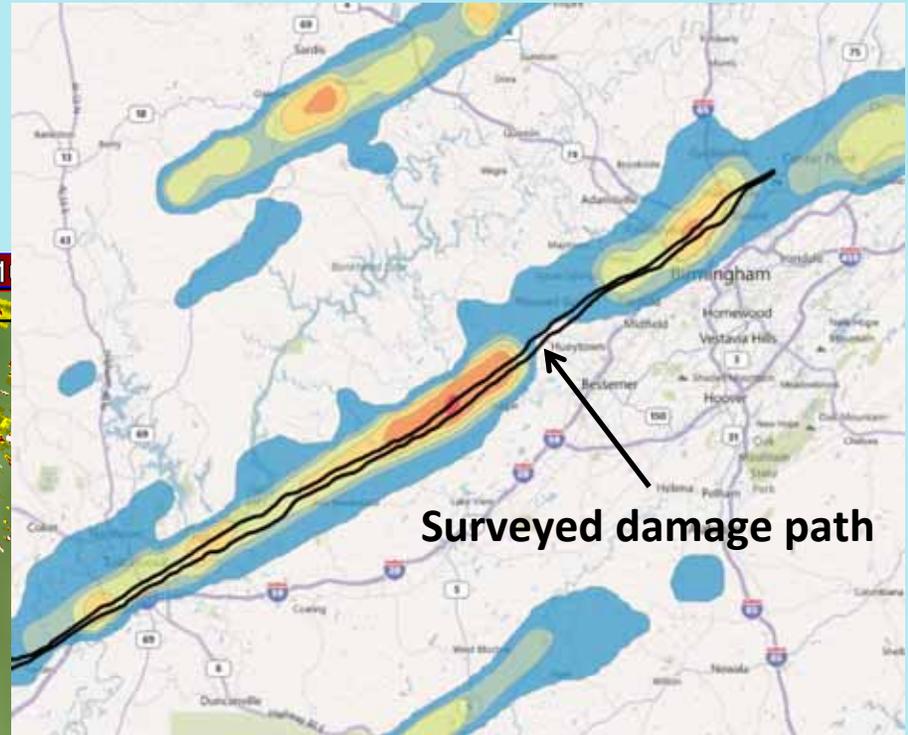
After QC/QA

Before QC/QA

0.002 0.003 0.004 0.005 0.006 0.007 0.008 0.009 0.01



RotationTracks 20110427-235928.18



After QC/QA

Geospatial Weather: Situation Awareness



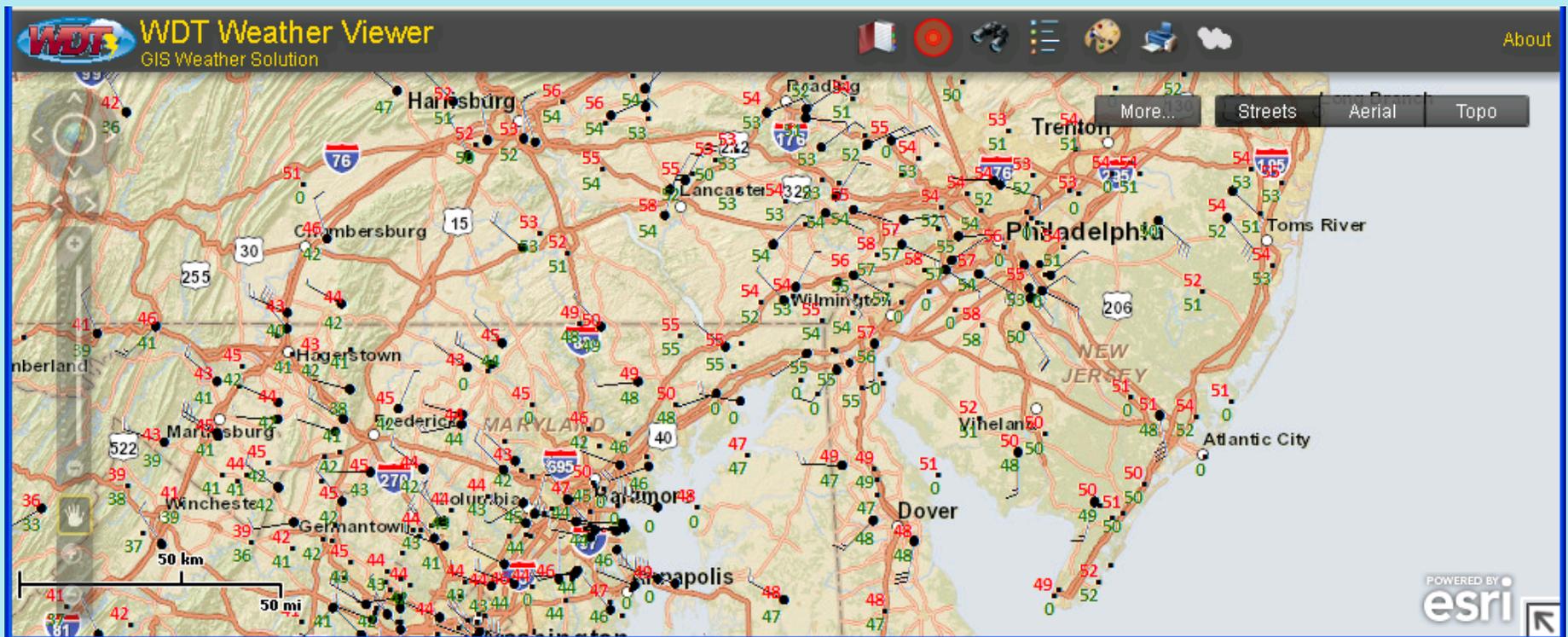
Web Viewer



ArcMap

Geospatial Weather: Situation Awareness

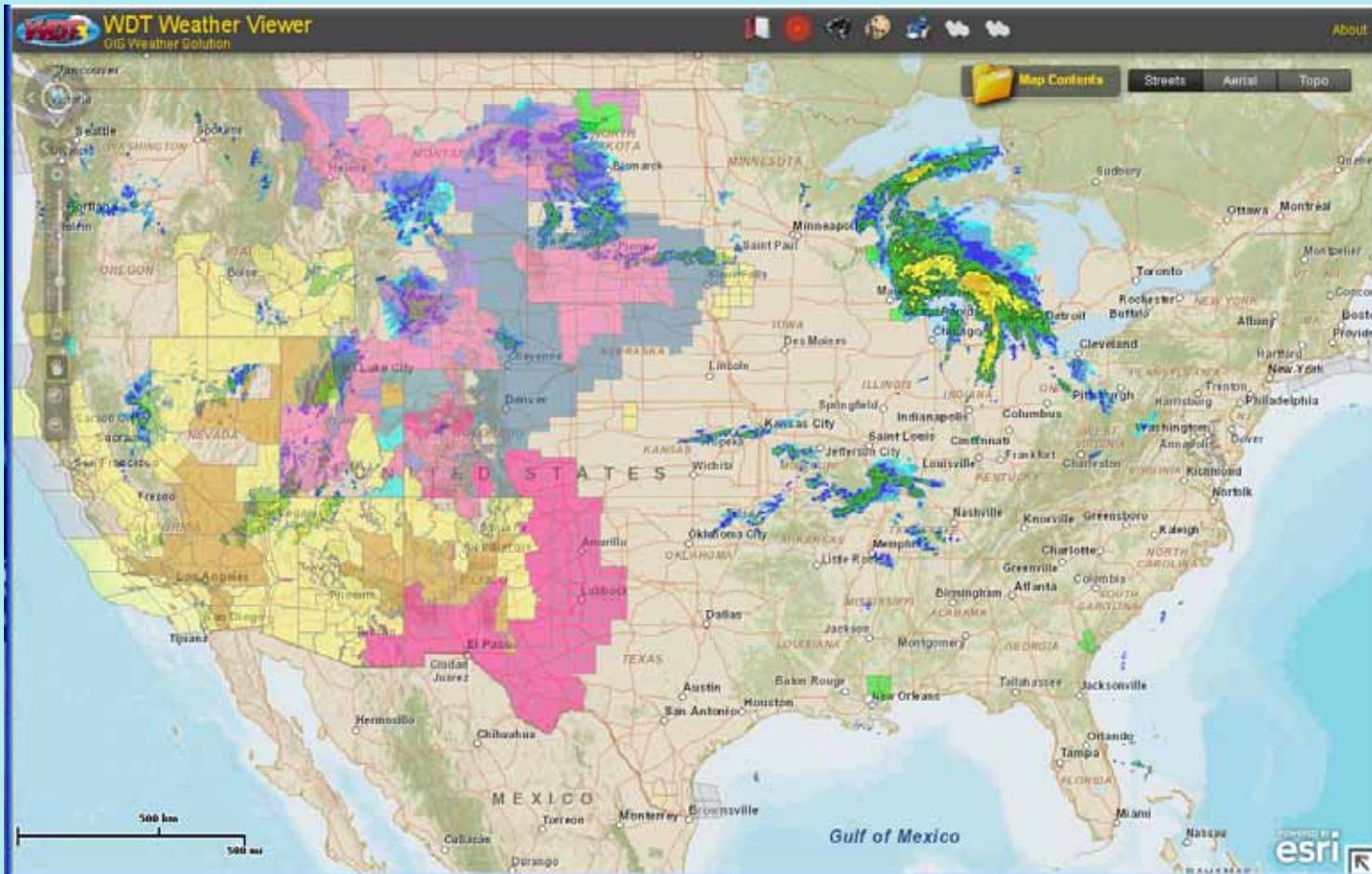
Surface weather observations: Hurricane Sandy

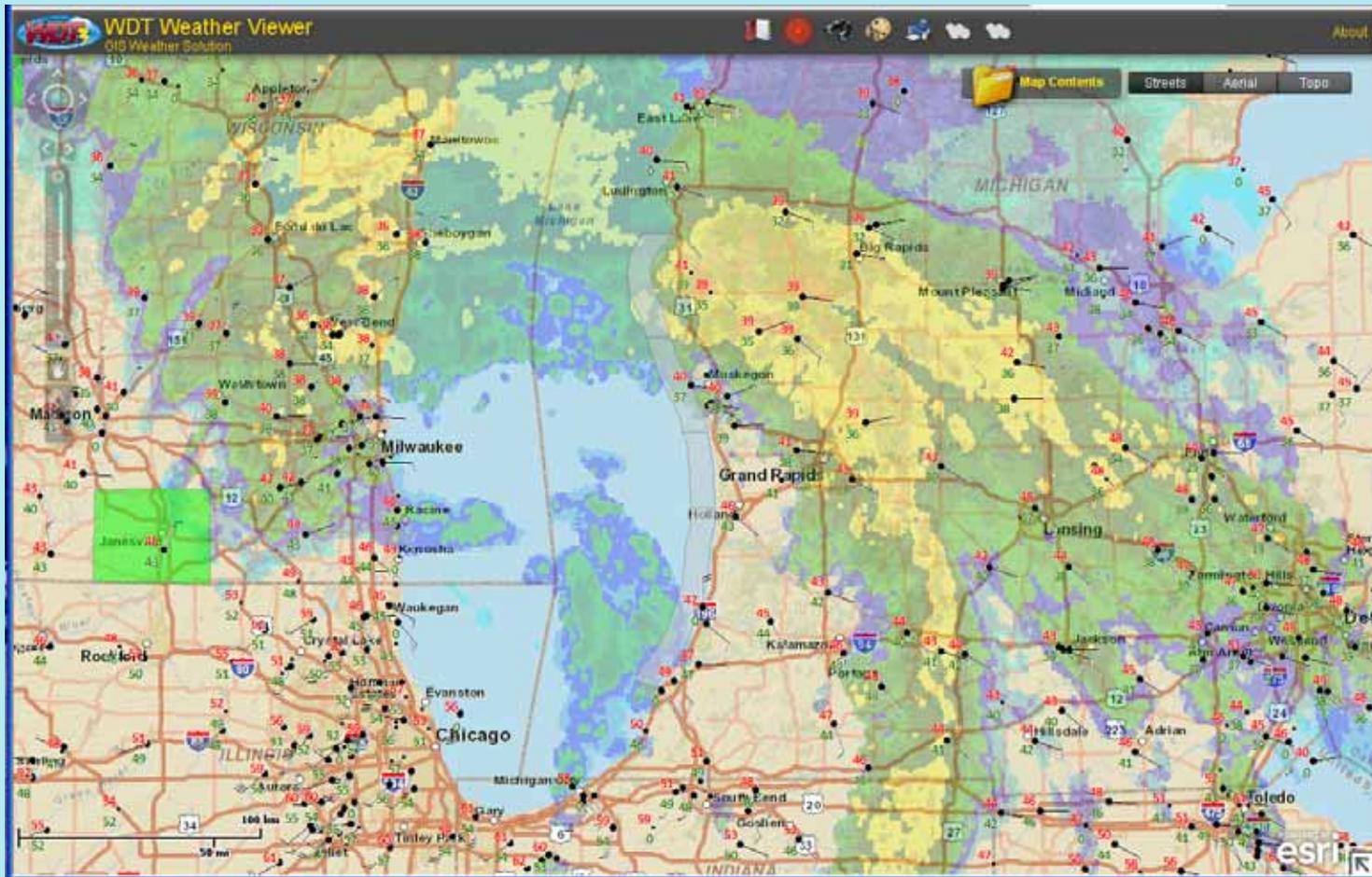


Geospatial Weather: Situation Awareness

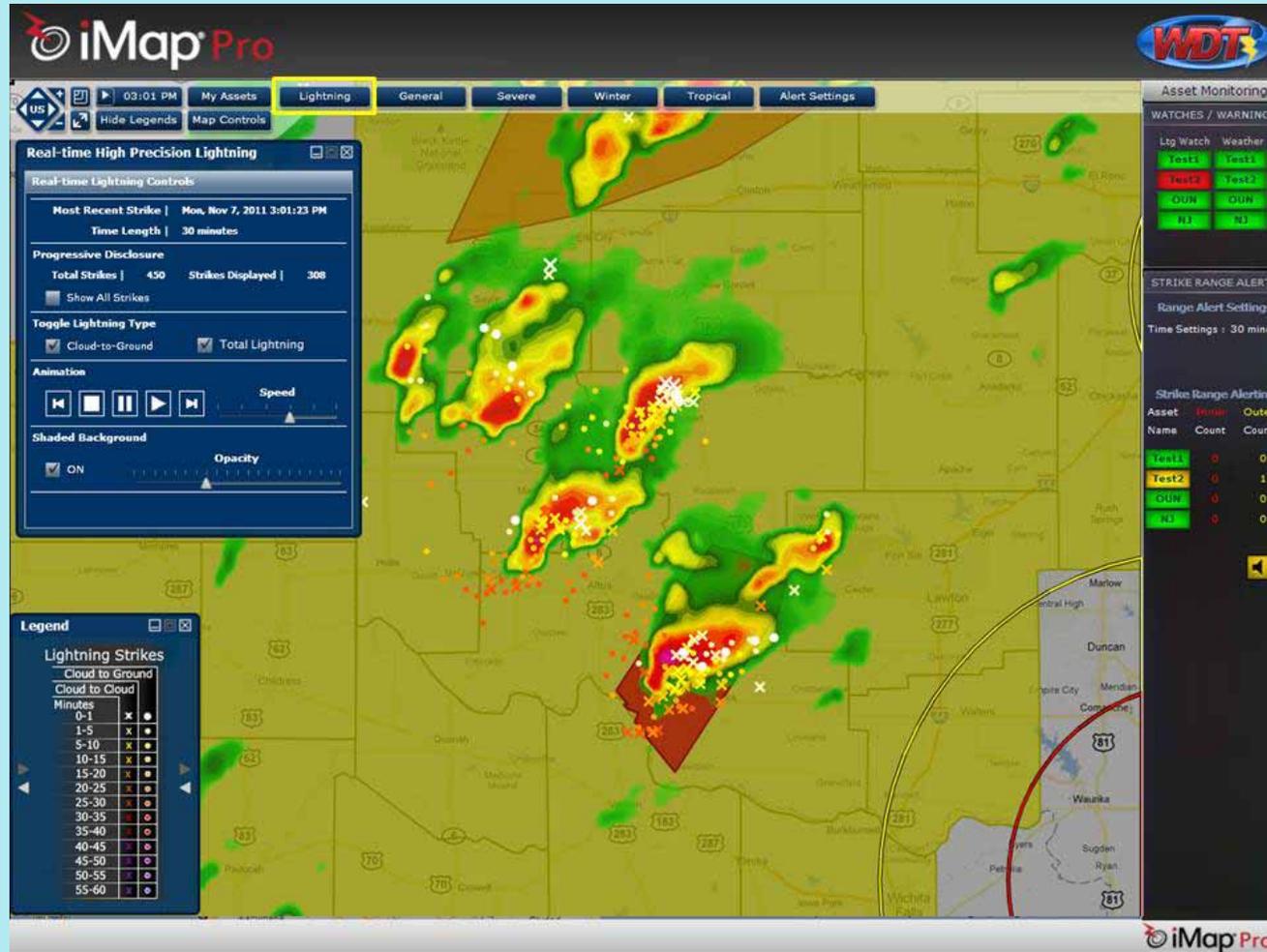
Radar reflectivity: Hurricane Sandy







Geospatial Weather: Situation Awareness



Geospatial Weather: Historical Assessment

Hailstorm Assessment

...integration of radar, hail reports using ESRI ArcGIS Desktop...



powered by
WDT

Claim# File Number: ABC1234567
HailTrax Report #555555
Delivery Date: 3/30/06



Hailpath

- 0.75" - 1.75"
- ≥ 2.0"

Observed Hail

- ▲ 0.75"
- ▲ 1 - 1.75"
- ▲ 2.0 - 2.75"
- ▲ 3.0 - 3.75"
- ▲ ≥ 4.0"

Map

- Interstates
- US Highways
- County Line
- Cities

Report Summary

This event is characterized by hailpaths of both large (0.75" to 1.75" diameter) and very large (> 2" diameter) hail that hit 50 miles of the address of interest. In addition, hail 1.25" in diameter was reported within the 100 mile view shown above. Careful and expert analysis of the radar data indicates that strong storms occurred during the time period of interest. Associated with one of these storms, an analyzed area of large hail with an embedded path of very large hail extends from approximately 3 miles north-southwest of Tipp City, OH east-southeastward to approximately 6 miles south of Springfield, OH. The address of interest is within an analyzed path of large hail where the largest hail would potentially have been equal to or greater than 0.75" but less than 2" in diameter. In addition, hail 1.25" in diameter was reported in Yellow Springs, OH.

Address/Location of Interest

6843 Wonder Way, Tipp City, OH 45371

Search Period

Begin Time: August 11, 2005 0000 EDT End Time: August 12, 2005 0000 EDT

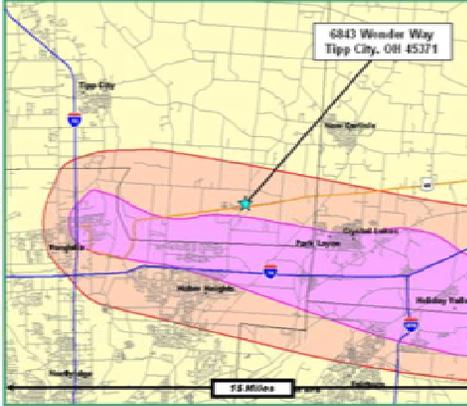


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Claim# File Number: ABC1234567
HailTrax Report #555555
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Hailpath

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Observed Hail

- ▲ 0.75"
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- ▲ 3.0 - 3.75"
- ▲ ≥ 4.0"

Map

- Interstates
- US Highways
- County Line
- City Streets
- Major Roads
- Lakes
- Rivers/Streams
- Cities

Report Summary

The above image represents a closeup view centered on the address of interest in Tipp City, OH. The address of interest is within an analyzed path of large hail where the largest hail would potentially have been equal to or greater than 0.75" but less than 2" in diameter. In addition, hail 1.25" in diameter was reported in Yellow Springs, OH.

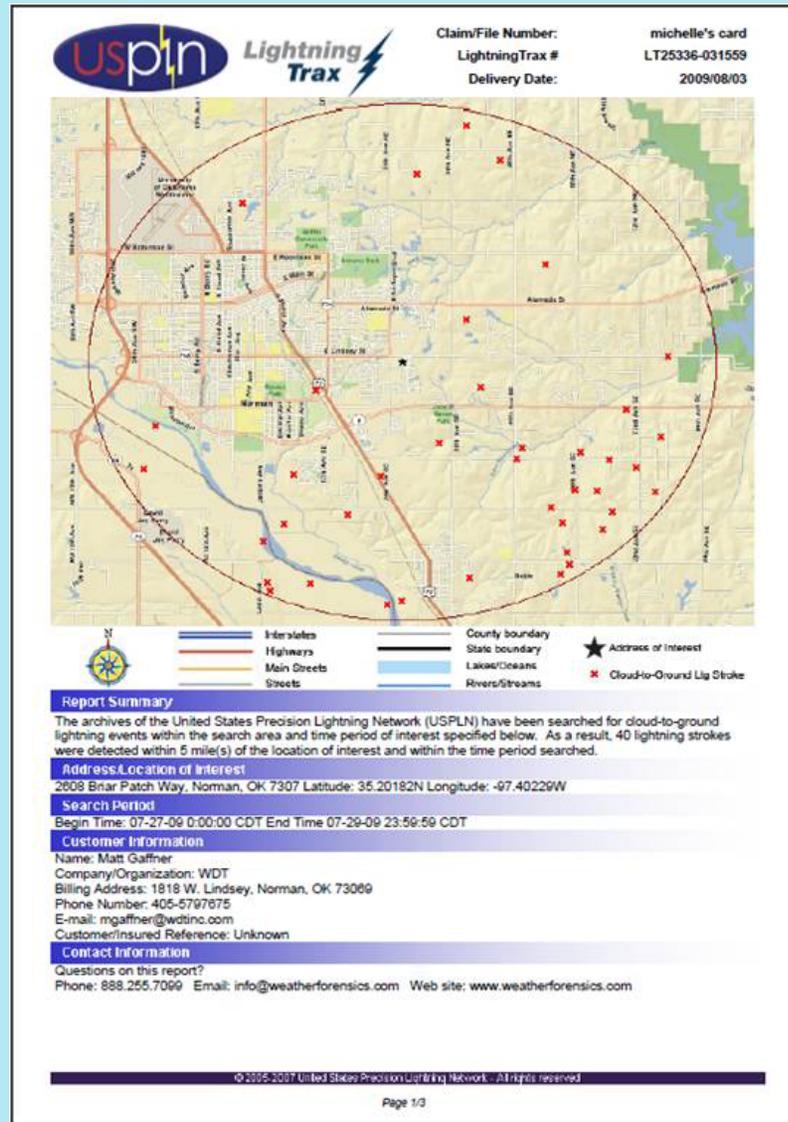
Product Notice

Product Notice: This report is intended for the sole use of the customer(s) named herein. Each customer agrees not to copy, distribute, retransmit, transfer, assign, license, or in any way or form make the hail information available to any third party for any use whatsoever, without the prior written consent of Weather Decision Technologies, Inc. (WDT). The information contained herein is derived from multiple weather data sources including NEXRAD radar data and MWS storm reports using WDT's exclusive hailstorm monitoring system and is intended for the identification of hail at the location indicated in the address/location of interest section. This information represents the best estimate of where hail may have fallen based upon these data sources and the expertise of WDT. Weather experts at WDT have carefully examined the information provided here to ensure the most accurate depiction of hail fall, however it is possible that hail may have occurred during the time specified in an area not covered by a hailpath. WDT's proprietary methods are designed to report the area where the largest hailstones are most likely to fall.



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WDT

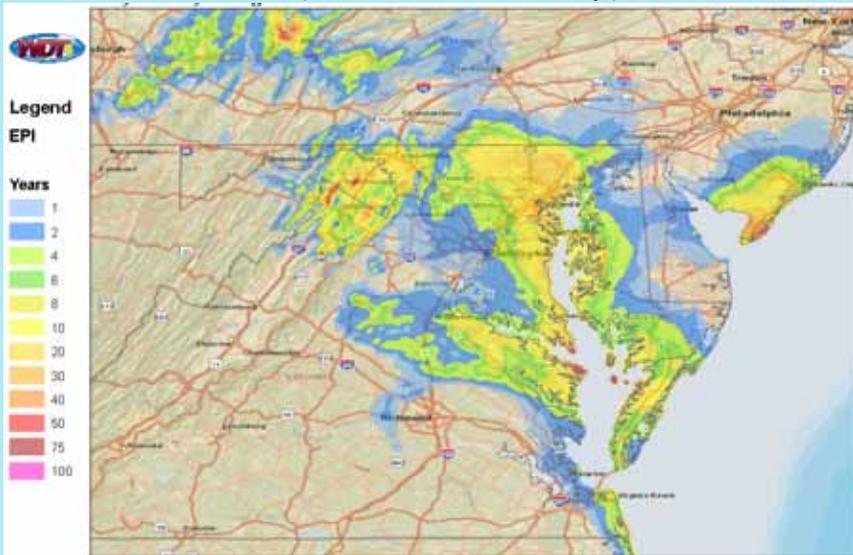
Geospatial Weather: Historical Assessment



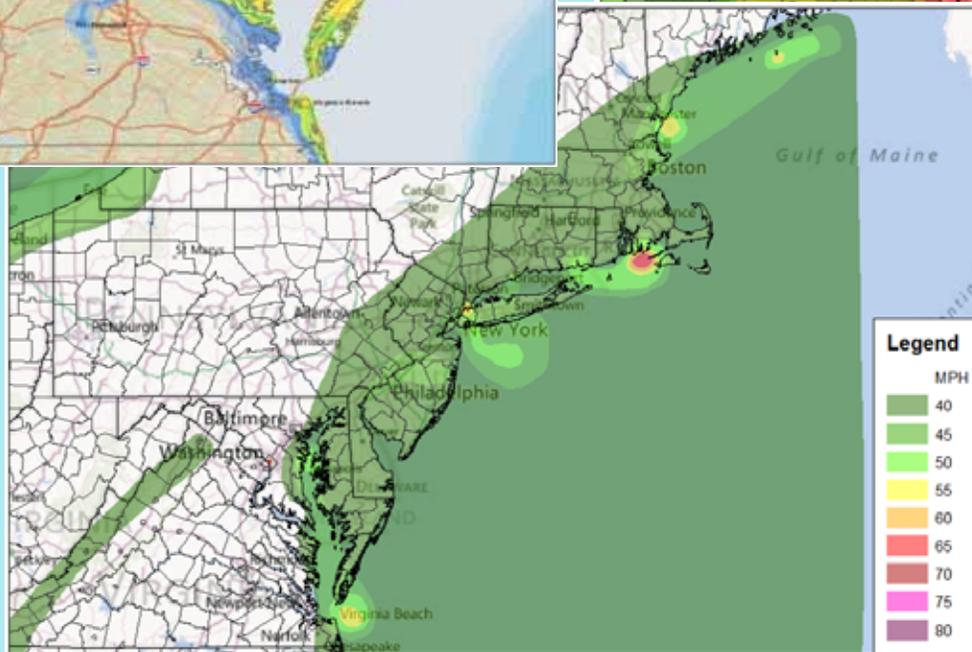
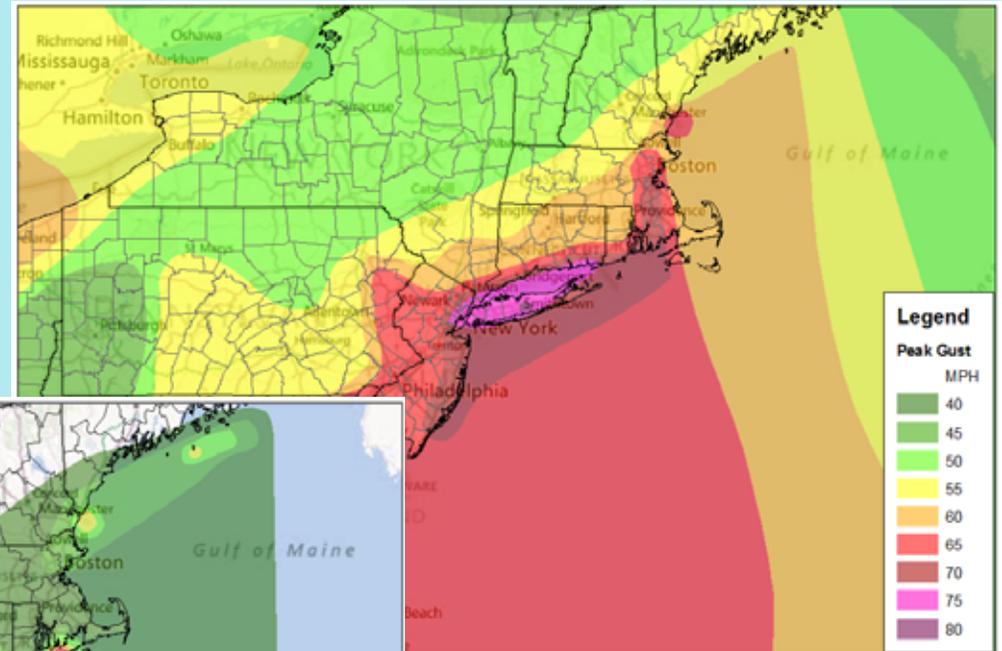
Lightning Strike Location Assessment

Geospatial Weather: Historical Assessment

Extreme Precipitation Index: Hurricane Sandy
(ESRI ArcGIS desktop)

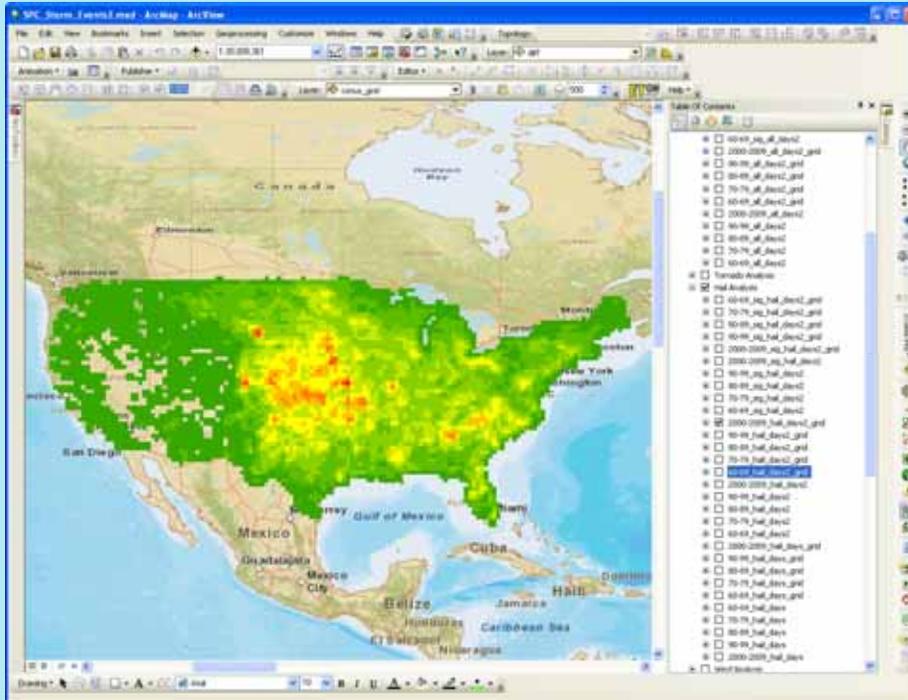


Peak Winds: Hurricane Sandy
(ESRI ArcGIS desktop)



Sustained Winds: Hurricane Sandy
(ESRI ArcGIS desktop)

Geospatial Weather: Historical Assessment

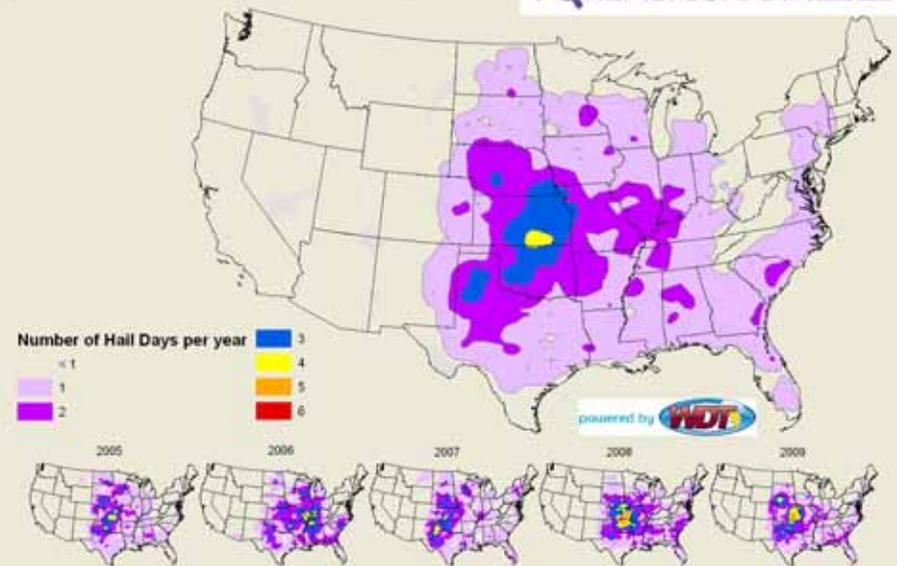


Hail Climatology Assessment (decadal)

...NWS hail reports
using ESRI ArcGIS desktop
with spatial analyst...

2005 - 2009 Hail Climatology for Hail
Greater than or Equal to 0.75" Diameter

WEATHER
FQRENSICS.COM

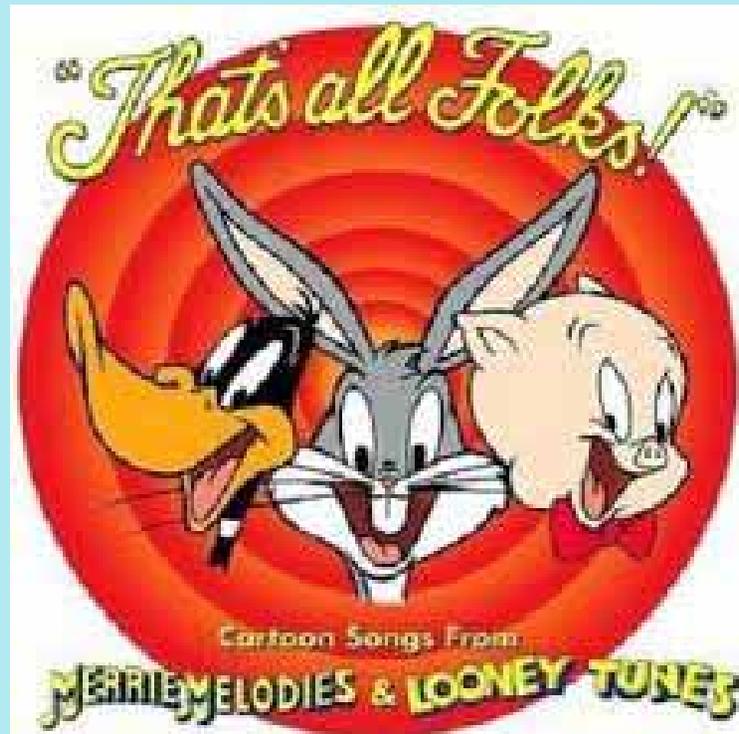


Hail Climatology Assessment
..."long-term" hail analysis using
ESRI ArcGIS desktop with spatial analysis...

Geospatial Weather: Mobile Applications

- Polygon-based alerts, combined with “follow me” location-based services (LBS). Leverages device’s GPS capability.
- Interactive mapping with live radar, watches/warnings and satellite.
- Alerts (NWS Watches/Warnings) for your current location and for saved locations.
- Phone “wakes up” automatically, beeps and speaks to you.





Questions??